

# Future of Work • Future of Learning

3 - 4 November 2016



## Using Technology-Enabled Learning to Enhance Work at Height Training

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Organised by: **SKILLS**future SG



# Scope

1. Introduction
2. Illeris Three Dimensions of Learning
3. The Risks of Working at Height
4. Current Work at Height Training
5. Technology-Enabled Work at Height Training
6. Summary



1.

# Introduction



REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE  
GOVERNMENT GAZETTE  
ACTS SUPPLEMENT

WORKPLACE SAFETY AND HEALTH ACT  
(CHAPTER 354A)

WORKPLACE SAFETY AND HEALTH  
(WORK AT HEIGHTS)  
REGULATIONS 2013

PART II  
GENERAL PROVISIONS

4. Avoidance of work at height
5. Fall prevention plan
6. Training for persons at work
7. Supervision of work at height



**Training for persons at work**

6. It shall be the duty of the responsible person of any person who carries out or is to carry out any work at height to ensure that the person shall work at height in a workplace only after he has first received adequate safety and health training to familiarise himself with the hazards associated with work at height and the precautions to be observed.

## Definitions

2. In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires --

“competent person” means a person who has sufficient experience and training to perform the work required to be carried out, and has passed such courses as the Commissioner may require for that work;

## Supervision of work at height

7. It shall be the duty of the responsible person of any person who carries out or is to carry out any work at height to ensure that the person shall work at height in a workplace under the **immediate supervision of a competent person** for that work.

(2) For the purposes of paragraph (1), the occupier of the workplace or the responsible person of any person who carries out or is to carry out the hazardous work at height in the workplace (as the case may be) shall —

- (a) **appoint a competent person** for the hazardous work at height at the workplace to carry out the duties of an **authorised manager** for the hazardous work at height;
- (b) **appoint another competent person** for the hazardous work at height at the workplace to carry out the duties of a **work-at-height safety assessor** for the hazardous work at height; and

# Current WAH Training (Classroom and Practical)



WAH Classroom Training



WAH Practical Training



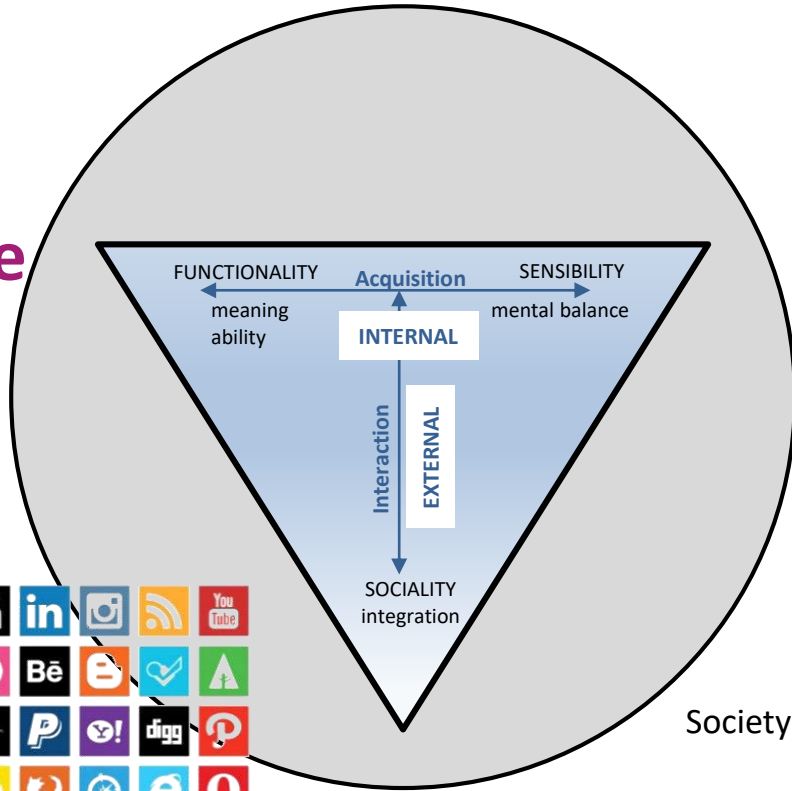


# 2.

# Illeris Three Dimensions of Learning



Cognitive



Emotion



Social

The Process and Dimensions of Learning (Knud Illeris, 2003)

3.

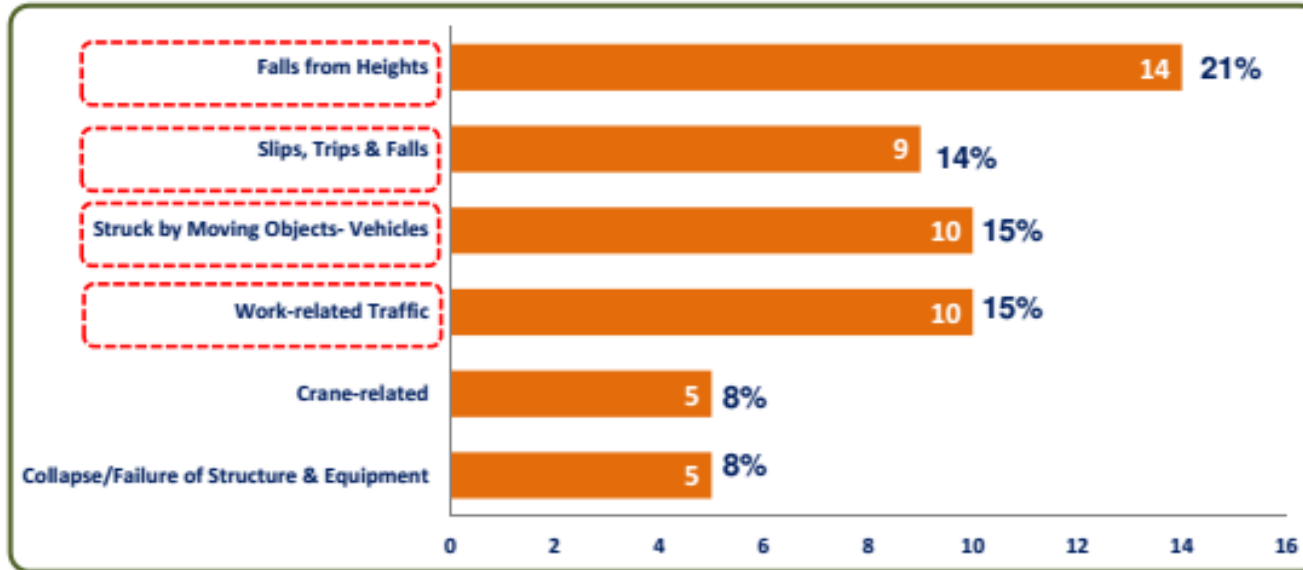
# The Risk of Working at Height



# Identifying Areas of Concern

2015 Fatal Injuries (66)

## Top Incident Types



81% of the fatal injuries

WSH Statistics - 2015

ProBE Plus Forum 2016  
10 March 2016

WSH Institute

# Identifying Areas of Concern

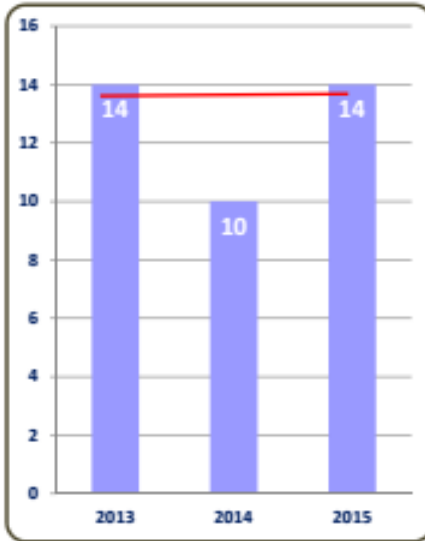
## 2015 Fatal Injuries



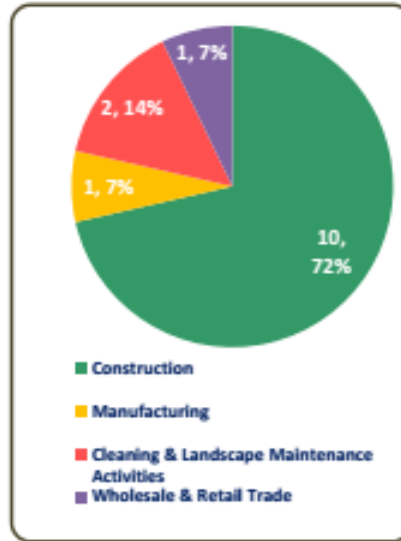
### Falls from Heights

#### Construction; Structures & Formwork

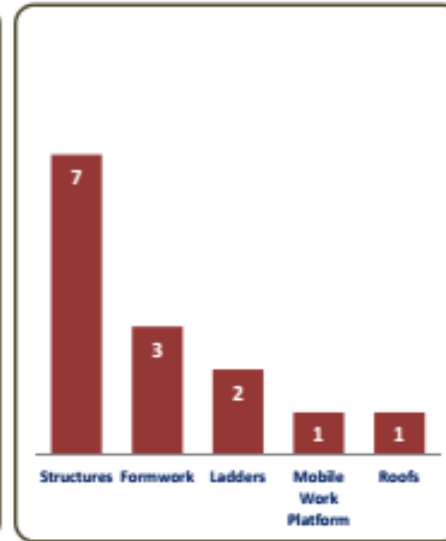
3-Year Trend



By Industry, 2015



By Incident Agent, 2015



# Falls from height remain as top causes of fatal accident all over the World



- Ladders
- Scaffolds
- Roofs





4.

# Current Work at Height Training

# Current WAH Training

	Classroom	Work-based	Workplace	Technology-Enabled
Workers	✓	✓ (Practical)		
Supervisors	✓	✓ (Case Study)		
Assessors	✓	✓ (Case Study)		
Authorised	✓	✓ (Case Study)		

Blending Classroom with Work and Technology – How to Design a Blended Curriculum  
 Institute for Adult Learning (IAL), Singapore, 2016





# Work-based Practical Training

Demo by Johnathan Wan, Asretec Pte Ltd



## **A Negative Example of How NOT to Carry Out Work-based Practical Training**





If the learner  
failed to learn,  
it is because  
the trainer  
failed to train



Lanyard fully extended









Can't go beyond the yellow line



# 5.

# Technology- Enabled Work at Height Training

# Current WAH Training

	Classroom	Work-based	Workplace	Technology-Enabled
Workers	✓	✓ (Practical)		
Supervisors	✓	✓ (Case Study)		
Assessors	✓	✓ (Case Study)		
Authorised	✓	✓ (Case Study)		

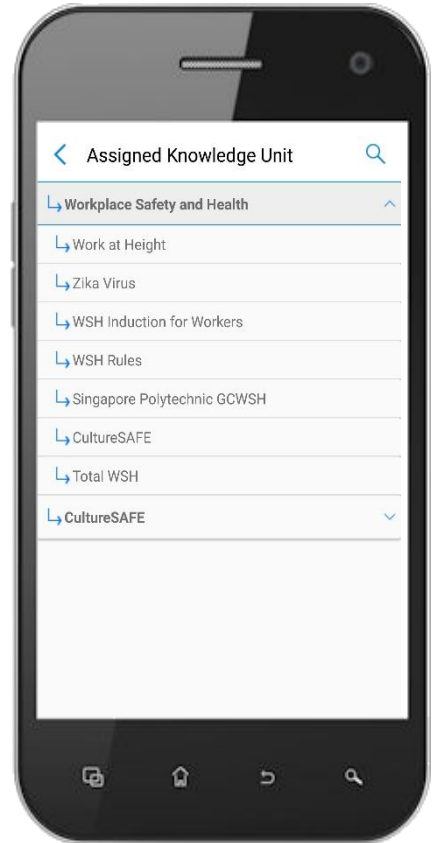
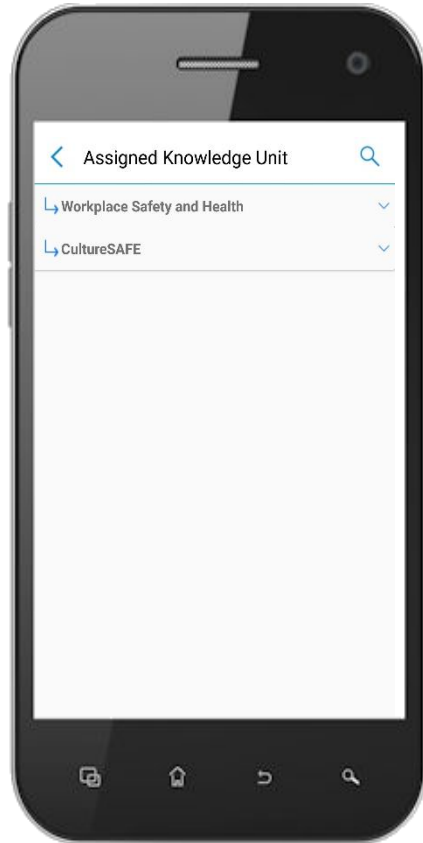
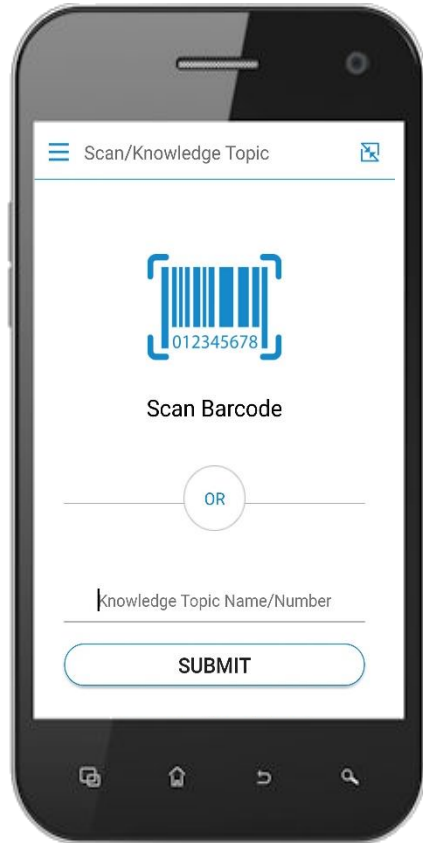
Blending Classroom with Work and Technology – How to Design a Blended Curriculum  
 Institute for Adult Learning (IAL), Singapore, 2016

# Technology-Enabled WAH Training

1. Mobile Micro Learning (mPower by AcuiZen)
2. Virtual Reality (VR Camera and VR Box)
3. Augmented Reality (still under development)

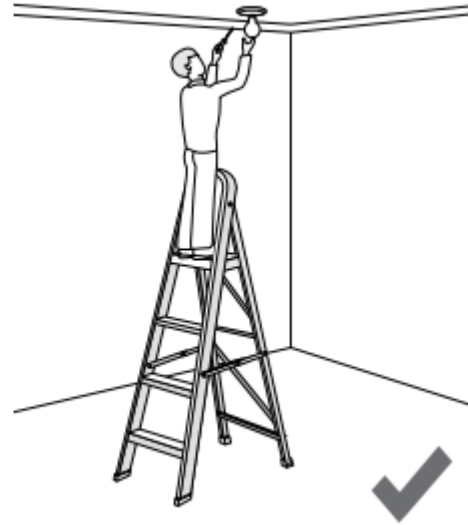


# Mobile Micro Learning





# Virtual Reality (with VR Box)



# Technology-Enabled Informal Learning / Social Learning





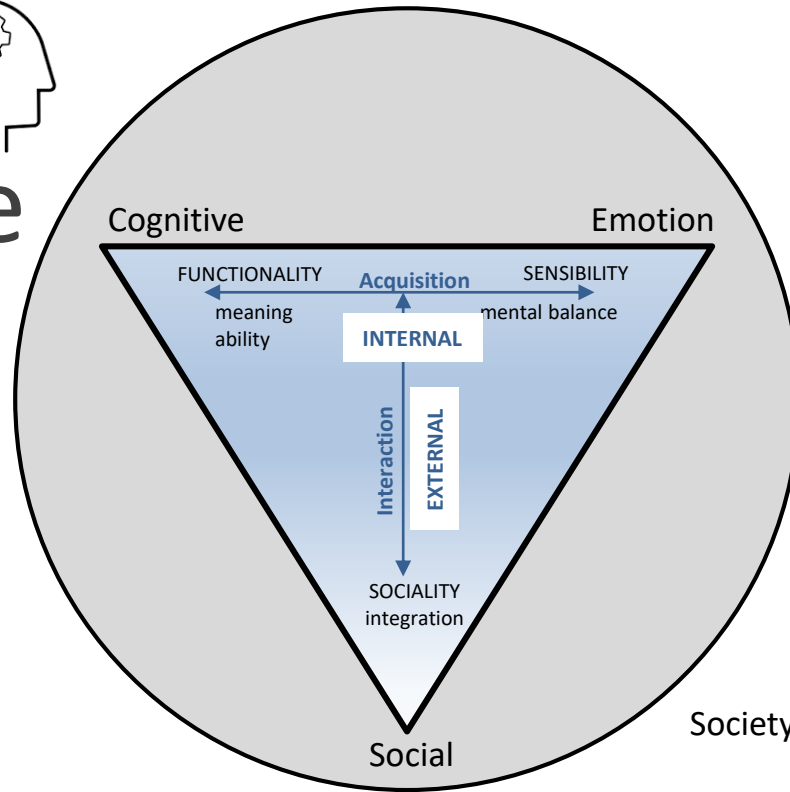
6.

# Summary

Cognitive



Emotion



Social

# Thank You