Future of Work • Future of Learning

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Working Collaboratively: Integration of Vocational, Soft and Literacy Skills in Workplace Learning

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"Integrating English language, literacy and numeracy into vocational education and training involves *concurrently developing* language, literacy and numeracy and vocational competence as interrelated elements of the one process."

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Courtenay and Mawer



"... improving workforce literacy, language and numeracy skills works best if the learning is in a context that is relevant to the learner, for example, existing workplace training."

"[Integrating] literacy and essential skills with pre-apprenticeship programmes, vocational training, and trades training ... creates ... opportunities for students and apprentices to be successful in their trade or vocation."





MINISTRY OF TRAINING, COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES





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Work and
Literacy go
hand-in-hand

"Embed literacy and numeracy in all trade skills training"











Integrated-type Curriculum & Training



- 1. To **inform future methodology** and adoption in Singapore
- How targeted skills development relates to job requirements and employer's needs
- 3. How it can help Lower-waged / Lower-Skilled Workers move up the value chain more quickly
- 4. What are the **teaching and learning strategies** employed in integrated curriculum and training models
- 5. What are the **critical success and failure factors** for future implementation
- 6. To inform the **development of future ACTA and DACE programmes** in support of integration
- 7. To **inform future programme policies**, funding and TAE sector practices







Adoption of Integrated Training Solution



Vocational Content



Soft Skills



Literacy



Training Needs Analysis (TNA)

Design and Development

Project Phases

Implementation

Evaluation



Interviews

Training Needs Analysis (TNA)

Design and Development

Focus
Group
Discussions

Project Phases

Quality
Assurance
Audit
Report

Implementation

Evaluation



Training Needs
Analysis (TNA)

Design and Development

Project Phases

Implementation

Evaluation

Duo Development

Collaboration between SMEs



Singlefacilitator approach

Multiple sessions for each module

Contentsharing & workplace application Training Needs Analysis (TNA) Design and Development

Project Phases

Implementation

Evaluation



Training Needs Analysis (TNA) Design and Development

Project Phases

Implementation

Evaluation

Classroom observations by developers

Workplace observation by facilitators

Collation of Supervisors' feedback

Evaluation by learners







Explain phrases / expressions

Use high frequency words

Overcoming Literacy Barriers

Utilise visuals

(e.g. images / animated videos)

"Show" instead of "Tell"



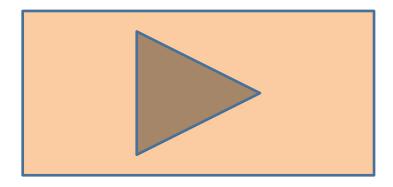
Learning outcome

 Be attentive to Residents, Patrons and surroundings, while at work.

Pedagogical approach

"Show" instead of "Tell"







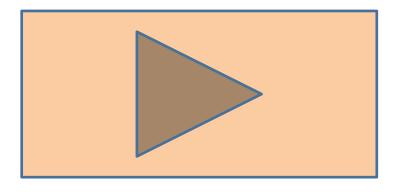
Learning outcome

 Demonstrate active listening skills to understand the Residents' / Patrons' needs.

Pedagogical approach

"Show" instead of "Tell"







LITERACY ASSESSMENT

Pre-, Mid-, and Post-training

Speaking and Listening Modalities

Integrated Approach



Literacy Assessment Grading Rubric

LISTENING: ability to understand questions

ORGANISATION: ability to connect ideas

GRAMMAR

PRONUNCIATION

FLUENCY

EYE CONTACT

TRAINER'S COMMENTS

affecting

comprehension.



mistakes.

<u> </u>			
	1	2	3
Listening	Shows little understanding of question or prompt. No response.	Shows some understanding of question or prompt. Responses are incomplete.	Understand the question or prompt. Responses are complete.
Organisation	Little connection between ideas.	Connections between ideas are evident, though some responses require inferences.	Logical connections between ideas; no inference is required.
Grammar	Multiple mistakes	Some mistakes that	Very accurate; few

do not interfere with

comprehension.



	1	2	3
Pronunciation	Problems with	Pronunciation and	Pronunciation and
	pronunciation &	intonation are	intonation are
	intonation; speech is	generally clear with a	almost always clear
	incomprehensible.	few problem areas.	& accurate.
Fluency	Hesitates too	Occasional	Speak smoothly, with
	frequently,	hesitation, but it	little hesitation.
	interfering with	does not interfere	
	communication.	with communication.	
Eye contact	Does not attempt to	Limited eye contact.	Consistent eye
	establish eye		contact.
	contact.		



Integrated visuals

Support by facilitator

Processes to Support Literacy Development

Participate during lessons

Introduce apps for additional speaking practices









IMPLICATIONS FOR:

- Hospitality and Services Industry
- Training for a Variety of Sectors
- Adult Educators

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